

| NEED TO FIND | GIVEN | FORMULA |
|--------------------|--|---|
| DEGREES CENTIGRADE | DEGREES FAHRENHEIT | $C = .56 (F - 32)$ |
| DEGREES FAHRENHEIT | DEGREES CENTIGRADE | $F = 1.8 \times C + 32$ |
| OVERHUNG LOAD | HP, RPM, PITCH DIA (IN), OHL FACTOR (F) | $OHL = \frac{\text{Shaft Torque (LB INCHES)} \times F}{\text{Pitch Radius (IN)}}$ |
| OVERHUNG LOAD | HP, RPM, PITCH RADIUS (IN), OHL FACTOR (F) | $OHL = \frac{\text{Shaft Torque (LB INCHES)} \times F}{\text{Pitch Radius (IN)}}$ |

OVERHUNG LOAD (OHL) FACTORS (F)

| Chain | Gear | V-Belt | Flat-Belt |
|-------|------|--------|-----------|
| 1.00 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 2.50 |

CONVERSION FACTORS - ENGLISH TO METRIC

WEIGHT

IMPERIAL TONS (t) X 0.91 = METRIC TONNES (T)

POUNDS X 0.45 = KILOGRAMS (KG)

LENGTH

INCHES X 25.40 = MILLIMETERS (MM)

INCHES X .0254 = METERS (M)

POWER

HORSEPOWER X 746 = WATTS (W)

HORSEPOWER X .75 = KILOWATTS (KW)

POUND-FORCE X 4.4448 = NEWTONS (N)

POUND-FEET X 1.356 = NEWTON METERS (NM)

RULES OF THUMB - APPROXIMATION

- AT 1800 RPM A MOTOR DEVELOPS 3 FT. LB. TORQUE PER HP.
 - AT 230 VOLTS A 3 PHASE MOTOR DRAWS 2.5 AMPS PER HP.
 - AT 230 VOLTS A 1 PHASE MOTOR DRAWS 5 AMPS PER HP.
 - CONSTANT TORQUE IS WHERE REQUIRED HORSEPOWER VARIES DIRECTLY WITH SPEED.
- } (1 HP = 746 WATTS)



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|---------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| RATIO | HIGH & LOW RPM | RATIO = _____ |
| FPM | DIA (INCHES) & RPM | $FPM = .262 \times DIA \times RPM$ |
| RPM | FPM & DIA (INCHES) | $RPM = \frac{FPM}{.262 \times DIA}$ |
| DIAMETER (INCHES) | FPM & RPM | $DIA = \frac{FPM}{.262 \times RPM}$ |
| BELT LENGTH | SHEAVE DIAMETERS & CENTER DISTANCE | $(D + d) 1.57 + 2CD$ |
| HORSEPOWER | TORQUE FT. LB. & RPM | $HP = \frac{T \times RPM}{5250}$ |
| TORQUE FT. LB. | HORSEPOWER & RPM | $T = \frac{HP \times 5250}{RPM}$ |
| TORQUE IN. LB. | HORSEPOWER & RPM | $T = \frac{HP \times 63,025}{RPM}$ |
| HORSEPOWER | TORQUE IN. LB. & RPM | $HP = \frac{T \times RPM}{63,025}$ |
| HORSEPOWER | FORCE (LBS) & FPM | $HP = \frac{F \times FPM}{33,000}$ |
| OUTSIDE DIAMETER (OD) | PITCH DIA & ADDENDUM (ADD) | $OD = PD + 2(ADD)$ |
| CIRCUMFERENCE OF A CIRCLE | DIAMETER | $C = 3.1416 \times D$ |
| PITCH DIAMETER | NUMBER OF TEETH (N) & DIAMETRICAL PITCH (DP) | $PD = \frac{N}{DP}$ |
| PD | OUTSIDE DIAMETER (OD) & DIAMETRICAL PITCH (DP) | $PD = OD - \frac{2}{DP}$ |
| CIRCULAR PITCH | DIAMETRICAL PITCH (DP) | $CP = \frac{25.4}{DP}$ |
| DIAMETRICAL PITCH | NUMBER OF TEETH (N) & PITCH DIAMETER | $DP = \frac{N}{PD}$ |

MORE QUESTIONS? REGISTER FOR GEAR SCHOOL!

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